

Contents

Preface	i
Sources and Contributors.....	i
Introduction	ii
CPT (HCPCS Level I) Codes.....	ii
Organization of the CPT Book.....	ii
CPT Symbols.....	ii
Add-on Codes.....	ii
Resequenced Codes.....	iii
Modifiers.....	iii
Unlisted Procedure or Service	iii
Surgical Package	iii
Category II Codes	iii
Category III Codes.....	iii
Using the <i>Procedural Coding Expert</i>	iii
Organization of the Index	iii
Procedural Coding Expert Conventions	1
Punctuation.....	1
Text Formatting	1
Symbols	1
Code Level Enhancements.....	3
Modifier Rules.....	3
CPT Modifiers	5
Modifiers and Coding Tips.....	5
Coding Reference Information	9
Root Words	9
Prefixes	10
Suffixes	10
Abbreviations.....	11
Coding Terms Glossary	16
List of Nerves with Added Specificity	28
2016 Procedural Coding Changes	30
Deleted Code Crosswalk	31
Alphabetical Index	33

Tabular List

Evaluation and Management Services	115
Evaluation and Management Guidelines.....	115
Office/Outpatient Visits.....	120
Hospital Observation Services	125
Hospital Inpatient Services	123
Consultation Visits.....	127
Emergency Department Visits	129
Critical Care	131
Nursing Facility Visits	132
Domiciliary, Rest Home (e.g, Boarding Home), or Custodial Care Services	134
Domiciliary, Rest Home (e.g., Assisted Living Facility), or Home Care Plan Oversight Services	136
Home Services	136
Prolonged Services.....	138
Case Management Services.....	139
Care Plan Oversight Services.....	140
Preventive Medicine Services	142
Non-Face-to-Face Physician Services.....	145
Special Evaluation and Management Services.....	146
Newborn Care Services.....	147
Delivery/Birthing Room Attendance and Resuscitation Services	147
Inpatient Neonatal Intensive Care Services and Pediatric and Neonatal Critical Care Services	147
Coordination of Complex Chronic Care	149
Transitional Care Management Services.....	151
Advance Care Planning.....	152
Other Evaluation and Management Services	152
Anesthesia Services	153
Head Anesthesia Procedures.....	154
Neck Anesthesia Procedures	155
Chest Wall, Thorax, Shoulder Girdle Anesthesia Procedures	156
Intrathorax Anesthesia Procedures	156

Spine/Spinal Cord Anesthesia Procedures	158	Organ/Disease Panel Studies	674
Abdominal Anesthesia Procedures	158	Quantitative Therapeutic Drug Testing	676
Perineal Anesthesia Procedures	160	Evocative/Suppressive Tests	681
Pelvic Anesthesia Procedures	161	Clinical Pathology Consultations	683
Upper Leg Anesthesia Procedures	162	Urinalysis/Urine Tests	683
Knee/Knee Region Anesthesia Procedures	163	Molecular Pathology	684
Lower Leg/Ankle/Foot Anesthesia Procedures	163	Multianalyte Assays with Algorithmic Analyses	711
Shoulder/Axilla Anesthesia Procedures	164	Hematology/Coagulation Testing	732
Upper Arm/Elbow Anesthesia Procedures	165	Immunological Testing	738
Forearm/Wrist/Hand Anesthesia Procedures	166	Tissue Type Testing	746
Radiological Anesthesia Procedures	166	Transfusion-Related Procedures	747
Burn Excision/Debridement Anesthesia Procedures	167	Microbiology Testing	752
Obstetrical Anesthesia Procedures	167	Anatomical Pathology (Necropsy)	765
Other Anesthesia Procedures	168	Cytopathology Testing	766
		Cytogenic Testing	769
Surgical Procedures	169	Surgical Pathology Specimen Testing	770
Skin Procedures	170	In Vivo Measurements	777
Breast Procedures	204	Other Laboratory/Pathology Procedures	777
Musculoskeletal Procedures	211	Reproductive Medicine Procedures/Testing	778
Respiratory Procedures	324		
Hemic/Lymphatic Procedures	406	Medicine Procedures/Services	780
Mediastinum/Diaphragm Procedures	410	Serum/Recombinant Immune Globulin Products	780
Digestive System Procedures	412	Vaccine/Toxoid Immunization Administration	781
Urinary Procedures	484	Vaccine/Toxoid Supply	781
Male Genital Procedures	509	Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation	787
Female Genital System Procedures	520	Psychotherapy	787
Maternity Care/Delivery Procedures	538	Gastroenterology Procedures	792
Endocrine System Procedures	545	Ophthalmology Services/Procedures	794
Nervous System Procedures	547	Otorhinolaryngological Services	799
Eye/Ocular Procedures	584	Cardiovascular Services/Procedures	806
Auditory System Procedures	606	Pulmonary Services/Procedures	825
Surgical Operating Microscope	613	Allergy/Immunology Services/Procedures	829
		Endocrinology Services	832
Radiological Procedures	614	Neurological/Neurovascular Services/Procedures	833
Diagnostic Radiology Procedures	614	Medical Genetics/Genetic Counseling	843
Diagnostic Ultrasound Procedures	646	Central Nervous System Cognitive Assessment/Testing	843
Radiological Guidance	652	Health and Behavior Assessment/ Intervention Services	844
Mammographies/Breast Procedures	654	Injection/Infusion Services	845
Bone/Joint Studies	655	Chemotherapy Administration Services	846
Radiation Oncology Services	656	Photodynamic Therapy Procedures	847
Laboratory/Pathology Services	674		

Dermatological Procedures	848	Composite/Combined Codes	861
Physical Medicine/Rehabilitation Therapy Services..	849	Patient Management Codes.....	862
Medical Nutrition Therapy Services.....	853	Patient History Codes.....	863
Acupuncture Procedures.....	854	Physical Examination Codes.....	868
Osteopathic Manipulation	854	Diagnostic/Screening Processes/Result Codes	869
Chiropractic Manipulation	854	Therapeutic/Preventative/Other Interventional Codes.....	879
Patient Self-Management Education and Training.....	855	Follow-up/Other Outcome Codes	889
Non-Face to Face Nonphysician Practitioner Services	855	Patient Safety Codes.....	889
Special Services/Procedures/Reports.....	856	Category III Procedures	891
Anesthesia Qualifying Circumstances	857	Anatomical Illustrations	907
Conscious Sedation.....	858	Place of Service Indicators	937
Other Medicine Services/Procedures	858	Type of Service (TOS) Indicators.....	<i>Inside Front Cover</i>
Home Health Services/Procedures	859	Modifiers.....	<i>Inside Back Cover</i>
Medication Therapy Management.....	860		
Category II Procedures.....	861		
Modifiers.....	861		