

Table of Contents

Introduction	5
Section 1: Fundamentals of Medicare Part B Billing	
A Medicare Overview	9
What is a Medicare Administrative Contractor?	11
Where can you find Medicare's rules?	13
What does Medicare pay for?	17
How do you get a claim paid by Medicare?	23
How do you fill out the CMS-1500 Form?	29
Advance Beneficiary Notice	47
How to bill Medicare's Initial Preventive Physical Exam (IPPE) and Annual Wellness Visit (AWV)	57
Screening Examinations	69
Assistant-at-surgery	77
Billing consultation services	79
Physician supervision of diagnostic tests performed by staff	81
Stark Regulations	83
How does a provider sign up for Medicare?	113
How does a provider participate in Medicare?	121
What happens when Medicare doesn't pay?	125
What happens if Medicare overpays?	129
What if the patient has other insurance?	137
What is an audit?	147
What is Medicare fraud?	155
Section 2: Mastering Billing with Modifiers	167
How do I know I need to add a modifier to a CPT code?	169
Terms	173
Not medically necessary services	173
Routine services	173
Non-covered services	173
CPT Modifiers: A Quick Glance	175
Modifier 22: Increased procedural services	178
Modifier 23: Unusual anesthesia	182
Modifier 24: Unrelated evaluation and management service by the same physician or other qualified health care professional during a postoperative period	183
Modifier 25: Significant, separately identifiable evaluation and management service by the same physician or other qualified health care professional on the same day of the procedure or other service	186
General Usage Guidelines	191
Special Usage Guidelines	192
Modifier 25 Billing Scenarios	195
Modifier 26: Professional component	207
Modifier 32: Mandated services	209
Modifier 33: Preventive services	210
Modifier 47: Anesthesia by surgeon	211
Modifier 50: Bilateral procedure	213
Modifier 51: Multiple procedures	216
Modifier 52: Reduced services	222
Modifier 53: Discontinued procedure	225
Modifiers 54, 55 and 56: Split surgical care	227
Modifier 57: Decision for surgery	231
Modifier 58: Staged or related procedure or service by the same physician or other qualified health care professional during the postoperative period	235
Modifier 59: Distinct procedural service	239
Modifier 62: Two surgeons	245
Modifier 63: Procedure performed on Infants less than 4 kg	252

Table of Contents

Table of Contents

Modifier 66: Surgical team	253
Modifier 73: Discontinued outpatient hospital/ambulatory surgery center (ASC) procedure prior to the administration of anesthesia.....	255
Modifier 74: Discontinued outpatient hospital/ambulatory surgery center (ASC) procedure after the administration of anesthesia.....	257
Modifier 76: Repeat procedure or service by same physician or other qualified health care professional	259
Modifier 77: Repeat procedure or service by another physician or other qualified health care professional	261
Modifier 78: Unplanned return to the operating/procedure room by the same physician or other qualified health care professional following initial procedure for a related procedure during the postoperative period.....	262
Modifier 79: Unrelated procedure or service by the same physician or other qualified health care professional during the postoperative period.....	266
Modifier 80: Assistant surgeon.....	268
Modifier 81: Minimum assistant surgeon	271
Modifier 82: Assistant surgeon (when qualified resident surgeon not available)	272
Modifier 91: Repeat clinical diagnostic laboratory test	274
Modifier 92: Alternative laboratory platform testing.....	277
Modifier 99: Multiple modifiers.....	279
HCPCS level II modifiers	281
Section 3: Billing for Non-Physician Practitioners, Physician Assistants and other Specialty Provider Services	301
Nurse Practitioners & Clinical Nurse Specialists	303
Physician Assistant	307
Prescriptive Authority.....	311
Shared E/M Visits.....	317
Anesthesia Services	321
Registered Nurse First Assistants (RNFAs).....	327
Certified Nurse Midwives	328
Chiropractors.....	331
Chronic Kidney Disease Education.....	335
Diabetes Self-Management Training	337
Diagnostic Test Supervision	341
Home Health Services	343
Hospice Services	345
Hospital Services	347
Incident-to Billing	351
Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT)	355
Clinical psychologists	359
Nursing Facilities.....	361
Rural Health Clinics & Federally Qualified Health Centers	365
Therapy Services	367
Stark law impacts on NPPs	385
Frequently Asked Questions.....	387
Section 4: 2016 Physician Quality Reporting System	393
Introduction	395
How to define pay-for-performance	399
Medicare's Physician Quality Reporting System.....	401
Measures groups reporting.....	404
Claims-based reporting system.....	407
Registry-based PQRS reporting.....	409
Reporting with your EHR.....	417
Reporting quality data as a group	419
Tracking your PQRS progress.....	421
2016 PQRS measures statistics	423